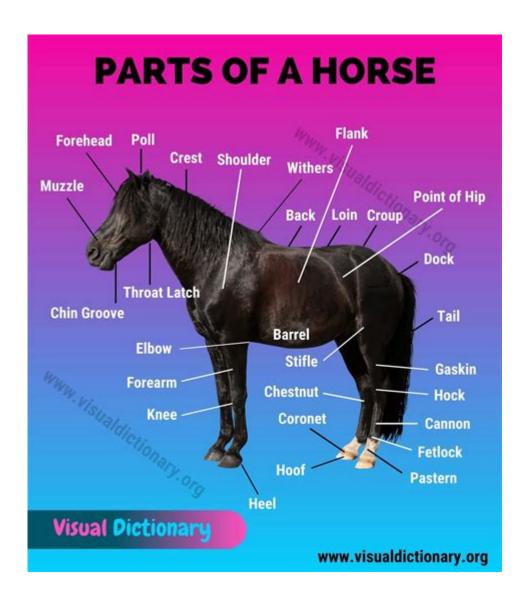
External Horse Anatomy



External Horse Anatomy: A Comprehensive Guide

Understanding a horse's external anatomy is crucial for anyone involved in their care, from casual riders to seasoned veterinarians. This comprehensive guide dives deep into the key features of a horse's exterior, providing detailed descriptions and helpful imagery (imagine images here!). Whether you're a beginner looking to build your equine knowledge or an experienced horse owner wanting a refresher, this post will equip you with the expertise to better understand and appreciate these magnificent animals. We'll cover everything from the head to the hooves, ensuring you grasp the terminology and functions of each body part.

Head and Neck

The horse's head is expressive and highly informative. Let's break down the key features:

The Muzzle:

The muzzle encompasses the nostrils (nares), which are incredibly sensitive and crucial for breathing. The area around the nostrils is called the philtrum. Observe the horse's nostrils carefully – their flaring can indicate exertion or distress.

The Eyes:

Equine eyes offer a wide field of vision, crucial for their survival in the wild. Note the prominent eyelid and the nictitating membrane (third eyelid) which helps protect and lubricate the eye.

The Ears:

Highly mobile ears demonstrate a horse's attentiveness and alertness. The position and movement of the ears are excellent indicators of a horse's mood and reactions to its environment.

The Forehead:

The forehead, often referred to as the poll, is where you'll find the horse's hairline. This area connects to the mane and forelock.

The Neck:

The neck is essential for balance and movement. Its length and musculature contribute significantly to the horse's athleticism and overall conformation. Observe the crest (topline of the neck) and the throatlatch, where the neck meets the underside of the jaw.

Body

The horse's body is a marvel of athletic design. Let's examine its key features:

The Withers:

The withers are the highest point of the horse's back, located just behind the neck. This is a crucial landmark for measuring height and fitting saddles correctly.

The Back and Loin:

The back and loin connect the withers to the croup. The length and strength of these areas are crucial indicators of a horse's athletic capabilities. A short, strong back and loin are generally desirable.

The Croup:

The croup is the area behind the saddle, sloping down towards the tail. The angle of the croup influences the horse's movement and conformation.

The Chest:

The chest houses vital organs and plays a key role in respiration. Its depth and width contribute to the horse's lung capacity and overall athleticism.

The Ribs:

The ribs protect the internal organs. A well-muscled ribcage is indicative of good health and condition. You can feel the ribs, but they shouldn't be overly prominent.

The Barrel:

The barrel refers to the overall body cavity, encompassing the ribs, flanks, and abdomen. The size and shape of the barrel can provide clues about the horse's health and fitness.

Legs and Hooves

The legs and hooves are fundamental to a horse's locomotion and overall well-being:

The Legs:

The legs consist of the shoulder, elbow, knee, fetlock, pastern, and hoof. Understanding the anatomy of each joint is crucial for identifying lameness or injuries.

The Hooves:

The hooves are vital structures providing crucial support and protection. Understanding hoof anatomy – including the hoof wall, sole, and frog – is essential for proper hoof care.

Tail

The tail is an important insect repellent and balance aid. The tailbone, or coccyx, consists of several fused vertebrae. The tail is comprised of long hairs for brushing away insects and for signaling.

Conclusion

Mastering the external anatomy of a horse is a journey of continuous learning. This guide provides a solid foundation for understanding the key features and their importance. By paying close attention to detail, you'll improve your ability to assess a horse's health, conformation, and overall well-being. Remember to combine this knowledge with practical observation and experience to deepen your understanding.

Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs)

- 1. What is the significance of a horse's coat color in terms of its anatomy? Coat color doesn't directly relate to internal anatomy, but it can sometimes be associated with certain genetic predispositions to specific health conditions.
- 2. How can I best learn to identify subtle differences in a horse's conformation? Study conformation diagrams, attend horse shows to observe various breeds and types, and seek guidance from experienced horse professionals.
- 3. Are there any resources beyond this blog that can help me further my knowledge of equine anatomy? Yes! Many excellent equine anatomy textbooks and online courses are available. Search for "equine anatomy" to find suitable resources.
- 4. How can I tell if a horse is in pain based on its external anatomy? Observe for signs like lameness, unusual posture, reluctance to move, changes in breathing, sweating, or unusual expressions. If you suspect pain, consult a veterinarian.
- 5. What's the difference between a horse's forelegs and hind legs in terms of their structure? The hind legs are more powerfully muscled and designed for propulsion, while the forelegs primarily support weight and are crucial for steering and balance.

external horse anatomy: <u>Horse Anatomy</u> John Green, 2006-07-01 Over 100 accurate drawings examine the horse — inside and out. The skeleton, muscles, nervous system, and major organs are clearly labeled and explained.

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external horse anatomy: Horse Anatomy Peter C. Goody, 2000 This second edition of Horse Anatomy: A Pictorial Approach to Equine Structure has been completely revised and enlarged. Its original 25 pages of illustrations have more than doubled and now include over 250 individual drawings. All of these drawings have been specially prepared for this new edition by John Goody, and all are fully labelled and annotated in the accompanying legends. The text is primarily intended to explain and in many instances to expand upon the content of the drawings. The basic make-up of the horse is considered with the 'points' of the horse being shown from several different views. Bones, muscles, tendons, and ligaments providing the anatomical basis for these surface points are dealt with in some detail, the emphasis being placed throughout on those structures that can be seen or felt from the surface of the body. Component parts of the digestive, respiratory, urinary and reproductive systems are shown in a number of the drawings, as are nerves and blood vessels. Special consideration is given to the structure of the head, with the emphasis on the nasal cavity, teeth, larynx and guttural pouches. The structure of the limbs is also illustrated in considerable detail, especially the foot, and reference is made to injuries and diseases that can result in poor conformation. The wealth of information contained in the book will be of great interest and value to veterinary and equine studies students, to owners, riders and breeders - in fact anyone requiring to know more about the structure of the horse and what makes it one of the most beautiful of animals.

external horse anatomy: The Horse in Motion Sarah Pilliner, Samantha Elmhurst, Zoe Davies, 2013-05-07 We all want our horses to be able to perform to the best of theirability and we know that an effective training regime has manyfacets. The horse must be worked correctly, fed a balanced ration, mentally and physically healthy and well looked after. This bookexamines a further aspect of the horse's performance: it is designed to help all horse owners and riders to understand how ahorse moves and how its anatomy helps, or hinders, thehorse's athletic ability. First, the book uses sequences of photographs and detailed anatomical drawings to show the systems of support and movement at each phase of each of the horse's gaits. The walk, trot, canter, gallop and jump are all examined, and the effect of the rider on the horse evaluated so that the rider can take appropriate action to avoid hindering the horse. Tips are provided throughout on ways in which the horse's life can be made easier, such assaddle fitting, warming up and cooling down procedures.

external horse anatomy: Equine Reproductive Physiology, Breeding and Stud Management, 5th Edition Mina C.G. Davies Morel, 2020-11-02 Equine Reproductive Physiology Breeding and Stud Management, 5th Edition provides a thorough grounding in equine reproductive anatomy and physiology and applies it to all aspects of breeding and stud management. This includes detailed coverage of the management of mares, stallions and foals, as well as stud management practicalities such as infertility, artificial insemination and advanced reproductive techniques. This textbook, which has been updated throughout with additional material and references, continues to provide an authoritative treatise on equine reproduction for students, practising veterinary surgeons and stud managers.

external horse anatomy: The Essential Hoof Book Susan Kauffmann, Christina Cline, 2018-01-01 The equine hoof is a complex marvel of natural engineering, built to withstand tremendous forces and able to adapt to an astonishing range of environmental conditions. It also changes daily-for better or for worse-in response to external and internal factors. Few horse owners have the opportunity to acquire a deep understanding of the hoof, which limits their ability to advocate on their horses' behalf and make informed decisions about hoof care and management. This book is the first resource of its kind to combine the most current and useful information available, gleaned from the research and wisdom of top hoof experts around the world, with a unique "hands-on" approach. The authors provide basic terms and anatomy, clearly illustrate the differences between healthy and unhealthy feet, discuss biomechanics and management concerns, and cover the causes, treatments, and prevention of commonly encountered problems, including laminitis, white line disease, and thrush. Along the way, readers are given activities to help them better analyze and understand the most important aspects of equine hoof health, such as hoof balance, depth of sole, and point of breakover. Easy-to-follow language, over 400 full-color photographs, and do-it-yourself exercises promise to empower horse owners and caretakers of all experience levels with the tools they need to accurately assess hoof health and keep their horses as sound and happy as possible.

external horse anatomy: Equine Science Zoe Davies, 2017-09-14 From genetics to functional anatomy, cell biology to the equine digestive system, Equine Science, Third Edition covers all the essential scientific knowledge you need for your equine programme. Thoroughly updated, this new edition features a clear, systematic presentation, stunning full-colour photographs and illustrations, chapter summary points and self-assessment questions throughout. Describes the structure and function of the various body systems of the horse Explains the scientific rationale behind modern equine training practices Features new chapters on exercise physiology and the evolution of the horse Reflects the latest scientific advances and changes in the student curriculum Includes new information on circadian rhythms and sleep patterns, the immune system, and hindgut microbiology. A powerful teaching and learning aid, Equine Science, Third Edition is an essential text for students on higher education equine studies and equine science programmes, as well as those studying for BHS qualifications up to BHSII Stage 4 Horse Knowledge and Care.

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horses, dogs, cats, lions, cattle, deer, and other creatures. Covers muscles, skeleton, and full external views. 288 illustrations.

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external horse anatomy: Equine Fracture Repair Alan J. Nixon, 2020-01-09 Offers a long-awaited Second Edition of this comprehensive, state-of-the-art reference for fracture repair in horses The Second Edition of Equine Fracture Repair has been thoroughly revised and updated to present the most current information on fracture repair in horses. Written to be accessible, the text is logically arranged, presenting the most authoritative information on equine fracture repair with explanations of the expected outcomes. The book provides valuable insight as to whether a fracture should be repaired, the degree of difficulty of the procedure, and a wealth of practical information on surgical techniques. This fully revised Second Edition offers a valuable tool for veterinarians making clinical decisions when faced with horse fractures, covering emergency care and splinting, the most current innovative techniques in equine fracture repair, and new implant systems. With contributions from leading experts in the field, the revised edition continues to be the essential reference to the subject. This essential resource: Offers a revised edition of the most comprehensive reference on the repair of fracture in horses, with complete information on patient assessment, emergency splinting and casting, and guidance in treatment choices Includes contributions from leading experts in the field Presents information organized by fracture type for quick access Provides valuable outcome assessment with helpful discussions of the degree of difficulty to aid in case management, incorporating information on the newest techniques and implant systems Concludes with extensive information on the identification and management of complications associated with fractures and repair methods This revised and updated edition of Equine Fracture Repair continues to provide a comprehensive resource for understanding the most effective and current techniques available for the treatment of fractures in horses.

external horse anatomy: <u>Horse Anatomy</u> Robert A. Kainer, Thomas O. Mccracken, 1998 This horse anatomy book is an excellent learning tool for all people who deal with horses or veterinary medicine. You will explore equine anatomy by coloring the anatomically accurate illustrations of the horse s organs and reading the short descriptions accompanying them. This is a pleasant and rewarding learning tool for veterinary medicine students, equine science majors, 4-H horse projects and all horsemen, horse trainers, breeders and farriers.

external horse anatomy: Equine Neck and Back Pathology Frances M. D. Henson, 2018-02-05 A unique reference dedicated to the diagnosis and treatment of problems of the equine neck and back Building on the strength of the first edition, Equine Neck and Back Pathology: Diagnosis and Treatment, Second Edition explores conditions and problems of the horse's back and pelvis, and has been expanded to include coverage of the neck as well. This book is a vital tool for all those engaged

in improving the diagnosis and management of horses with neck or back problems. The only book devoted to the conditions and problems of the equine neck, back and pelvis, it provides comprehensive coverage by international specialists on how to diagnose and treat problems in these areas. This updated and revised edition covers normal anatomy and kinematics, neck and back pathology, diagnosis and treatment of specific conditions, and complementary therapy and rehabilitation. Equine Neck and Back Pathology: Diagnosis and Treatment, Second Edition is a valuable working resource for equine practitioners, specialists in equine surgery, veterinary nurses and allied professionals involved in treating horses. It is also an excellent supplementary text for veterinary students with a keen interest in horses.

external horse anatomy: Anatomical Differences of the Donkey, Mule, and Horse Horst Wissdorf, Hassen Jerbi, Miriam Meier-Schellersheim, 2021-01-18 As the number of donkey and mule patients continually rises, so too increases the necessity for practicing veterinarians to expand their knowledge on these often overlooked animals. Donkeys are not small horses, and as such, there are numerous anatomical findings in both donkeys and mules differing from those of horses, and thus often complicating, or even preventing, conventional treatment methods. The object of the book at hand is to depict these differences through both descriptions and images of dissected and living specimens, often with direct comparisons to the situation found in horses, in order to increase the learning effect. This book is not only relevant for veterinarians, but also of interest to owners and breeders. Information on weight calculation, for example, is helpful in preventing the unfortunately common-place obesity which can later lead to clinical issues such as fatty liver. Overall, knowledgeable owners are more likely to have healthy, well-cared for animals.

external horse anatomy: Equine MRI Rachel C. Murray, 2010-11-18 Equine MRI is a unique, comprehensive guide to MRI in the horse. Edited by Rachel Murray, a leading authority and researcher in the field with over ten years of equine clinical MRI experience, the book also includes contributions from worldwide experts in the subject. Divided into the following four sections, the book presents key information based on previous validation work and clinical practice: Principles of MRI, including the practicalities of image acquisition and interpretation Normal MRI anatomy and normal variations Different types of pathological change Options for clinical management and prognosis for different conditions MRI is a rapidly expanding area in veterinary medicine that confers detailed, three-dimensional information on both bone and soft tissue. Expanding clinical knowledge, improvements in technology, and practical application of MRI to the standing and recumbent horse means this useful imaging modality has become an integral and essential part of the diagnostic evaluation in lameness and is a realistic option for investigation of ophthalmological, neurological and cranial pathology. Equine MRI enables readers to understand the best ways to achieve good quality images, and provides a detailed explanation of the problems that may occur. With close to 950 normal and abnormal images, this book offers considerable detail and examples of both common and uncommon problems, making it a great reference for equine veterinarians, veterinary students, specialists in equine surgery, and specialists in veterinary imaging.

external horse anatomy: Anatomy of the Horse Klaus-Dieter Budras, W. O. Sack, Sabine Rock, 2003 This atlas is superbly illustrated with colour drawings, photographs, and radiographs providing the reader with detailed information on the structure, function, and clinical relevance of all equine body systems and their interaction in the live animal. An essential resource for learning and revision, this fourth edition will be a valuable reference for veterinary practitioners and for those who own and work with horses.

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history, character and attributes, uses, and current status. Every breed is accompanied by superb color drawings--600 in total--and color photographs can be found throughout the book.--AMAZON.

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external horse anatomy: Adams and Stashak's Lameness in Horses Gary M. Baxter, 2011-06-28 The Sixth Edition of Adams and Stashak's Lameness in Horses builds on the book's reputation as the classic gold-standard reference on equine lameness. Now in full color, the text has been fully revised and streamlined to improve user-friendliness, with a new, simplified format and a stronger emphasis on the diagnosis and management of lameness. A valuable supplementary DVD provides a complete guide to diagnosing lameness, offering additional anatomical images; video clips demonstrating key procedures such as physical examination, flexion tests, perineural and intrasynovial anesthesia; and examples of lameness conditions in motion. The Sixth Edition presents new or significantly rewritten chapters on the axial skeleton, principles of musculoskeletal disease, principles of therapy for lameness, occupation-related lameness conditions, and lameness in the young horse. The diagnostic procedures chapter has also been significantly expanded to reflect advances in this important area. Adams and Stashak's Lameness in Horses, Sixth Edition is an essential addition to any equine practitioner's bookshelf.

external horse anatomy: Equine Massage Jean-Pierre Hourdebaigt, LMT, 2007-05-21 A long-awaited update of the classic equine massage reference Fully revised and updated, this new edition provides step-by-step instructions and more than 180 photographs and diagrams to help riders and professionals alike master equine massage techniques. This authoritative quide provides detailed information about massage movements, pressures, rhythms, and sequences. It includes: * An introduction to equine anatomy, physiology, and kinesiology * Practical information on stretching and hydrotherapy * Four new chapters covering equine myofascial massage, Equine TMJ (temporomandibular joint) Dysfunction Syndrome, Equine Muscular Compensation Phenomenon, and saddle fitting * A conformation check-up routine * Information about areas of stress specific to each discipline and different massage techniques and routines for different situations Equine massage enhances the performance and quality of life of horses by increasing flexibility, reducing stiffness, improving attitude, and shortening recovery time from injury. In addition to its many health benefits, equine massage strengthens the bond between the horse and his owner, trainer, or groom. Using these techniques, you'll learn to see with your hands and sense areas that need special attention. Equine Massage, Second Edition is truly a hands-on guide to proven massage techniques that improve a horse's well-being.

external horse anatomy: The Clinical Companion of the Donkey The Donkey Sanctuary, 2018 International animal welfare charity The Donkey Sanctuary is launching The Clinical Companion of the Donkey, the revised version of The Professional Handbook of the Donkey, which has been the definitive text for clinicians and professionals working in donkey medicine or surgery for over twenty years. Now in an easy-to-read and easy-to-navigate format over its 360 pages, this updated paperback includes current and extra information in a bid to improve the health and welfare of donkeys worldwide by sharing knowledge and providing further education. Without covering the same ground as other excellent textbooks, The Clinical Companion of the Donkey concentrates on those differences in the equine species that are specific to the donkey. A new chapter on donkey behaviour has been included, as this is fundamental to understanding this unique animal and the presentation of clinical signs and requirements for handling, nursing and treatment. Technical colour illustrations have been included using images from the extensive libraries at The Donkey Sanctuary, as well as those private collections that belong to contributors. This book will also be available as translated versions over the following months. Created with heart and keen intelligence, The Clinical Companion of the Donkey has all the attributes of the animal it aims to aid, and will surely be the textbook of professionals involved with donkeys for years to come.

external horse anatomy: *Horse and Stable Management* Jeremy Houghton Brown, Sarah Pilliner, Zoe Davies, 2013-03-13 Since the first edition was published in 1984 Horse and Stable

Management has become the recognised source of reliable information on all aspects of the practical management of horses and ponies. It is now the established textbook for everyone who owns a horse or works with horses. This fourth edition has been radically revised and reorganised to include the most up-to-date and accurate procedures and advice. With many new photographs, Horse and Stable Management includes chapters covering evolution and behaviour, conformation and action, routine preventive measures, nursing the sick horse, first aid, lameness and the management of breeding stock. Horse and Stable Management is essential reading for those taking British Horse Society and Association of British Riding Schools examinations as well as those taking college equine courses or National Vocational Qualifications in horse care and management. The Authors Jeremy Houghton Brown was manager of the British National Equestrian Centre and the British Racing School, then for many years principal lecturer in equine studies at Warwickshire College, where he started and pioneered British equine education. Above all, he is an experienced, practical horseman. Sarah Pilliner is an equine consultant specialising in horse care. She is also an experienced lecturer, competition rider, senior examiner, and the author of several books. Zoe Davies is a former lecturer in equine science, a consultant equine nutritionist, author and external examiner for higher education courses. She has substantial experience in equine management and training. From previous reviews: 'A new classic... a clearly written and easily understood handbook.' Riding 'It is extremely comprehensive. It is also accurate. In fact, a most valuable book for anyone who owns a horse.' Horse and Hound 'The approach and contents are refreshingly different... very informative and a valuable source of reference.' Horse and Rider

external horse anatomy: Osteopathy and the Treatment of Horses Anthony Pusey, Julia Brooks, Annabel Jenks, 2011-11-18 Written by pioneering and internationally-renowned specialists in the field, this text provides clinically-orientated information on osteopathy as a treatment for horses. It explains the scientific rationale of how osteopathy works in animals, as well as providing a detailed working guide to the technical skills and procedures you need to know to perform safe and effective osteopathic procedures. Drawing on well established practices for humans this book provides details on the full variety of diagnostic and therapeutic osteopathic procedures that can be used on horses. Full of practical information, it demonstrates how professionals treating equine locomotor problems can adapt different procedures in different clinical settings. Over 350 colour images and detailed step-by-step instructions demonstrate the procedures and practice of osteopathy. Covers treatment both with and without sedation and general anaesthetic. This comprehensive text is written for students and practitioners of osteopathy with an interest in treating horses. It will also be useful to other allied therapists, and to veterinary practitioners who want to know more about the treatment of musculoskeletal problems.

external horse anatomy: *Uncover a Horse* David George Gordon, 2009-09 A sculpted three-dimensional model of the anatomy of a horse will help children learn all about this amazing animal.

external horse anatomy: *Textbook of Veterinary Anatomy* Keith M. Dyce, Wolfgang O. Sack, Cornelis Johannes Gerardus Wensing, 2010 Offering comprehensive coverage of core anatomic concepts, this respected, clinically oriented text is the definitive source for a complete understanding of veterinary anatomy. Gain the working anatomic knowledge that is crucial to your understanding of the veterinary basic sciences, as well as detailed information directly applicable to the care of specific animal species, including dogs, cats, horses, cows, pigs, sheep, goats, and birds. Each chapter includes a conceptual overview that describes the structure and function of an anatomic region, accompanied by new full-color dissection photographs that illustrate the relevance of anatomy to successful veterinary practice. Content is logically organized into two main sections - a general introduction to mammalian anatomy and a region-specific breakdown - to make studying more efficient and ensure greater understanding. Comprehensive, all-in-one coverage of all major species presents everything you need to master anatomic concepts in one text. Focus on essential anatomy of each species delivers just the right level of detail to help you establish a solid foundation for success. For the first time all images in the text appear in full color! This lifelike presentation

clarifies anatomic concepts and structures in vibrant detail. Vivid full-color dissection photographs help you translate anatomic knowledge to clinical practice and confidently perform dissection procedures. A companion Evolve Resources website reinforces your understanding and helps you prepare for the NAVLEÒ board exam with 300 exam-style practice questions, a full-color electronic image collection, and more.

external horse anatomy: Horse Anatomy Coloring Book Anatomy Academy, 2020-11-25 Looking for an easy, fun and effective way to demystify the structures of the horse? Coloring equine physiology and its structures is the most effective way to study the anatomy and functions of the horse. You assimilate information and make visual associations with key terminology when coloring in the Horse Anatomy Book, all while having fun! Whether you are following a veterinary anatomy course or just interested in the horse and its structures, let this book guide you. While other books give you the anatomy terminology immediately, our book is designed for convenient self-testing by providing the answer keys on the back of the same page so you can get the most out of your studies. Plus, the detailed illustrations of the horse's anatomical systems in a large page design without back-to-back drawings will make you say goodbye to bleed-through! The Horse Anatomy Coloring Book features: The most effective way to skyrocket your equine anatomical knowledge, all while having fun! Full coverage of the major systems of the horse to provide context and reinforce visual recognition 50+ unique, easy-to-color illustrations of different anatomical sections of the horse with their terminology Large 8.5 by 11-inch single side paper so you can easily remove your coloring Self-quizzing for each illustration, with convenient same-page answer keys Discover the structures of the following sections of the horse: Skeletal system Muscular system Digestive system Cardiovascular system Nervous system Any many, many more... Joins thousands of others who have made their studies more fun and efficient! Roll up and click ADD TO CART right now

external horse anatomy: Equine Breeding Management and Artificial Insemination Juan C. Samper, 2008-12-12 Put the principles of good breeding management into practice with Equine Breeding Management and Artificial Insemination, 2nd Edition for reproductive success! Practical information on the reproductive management of both thoroughbred and warmblood breeding operations prepares you to effectively breed even problem mares and stallions. Plus, detailed content on techniques, procedures, reproductive physiology, and more help you increase reproductive efficiency as well as track and improve your results throughout each breeding season. A section on reproduction efficiency evaluation includes a worksheet to evaluate the performance of both mares and stallions during each breeding season, and helps you compare reproductive performance with previous breeding seasons. Detailed descriptions of procedures and techniques including embryo transfer, artificial insemination, and more enable you to implement the methods for better breeding results. Practical information on reproductive management of both thoroughbred and warmblood breeding operations enhance the fertility of problem mares and stallions. World-renowned authors and contributors with years of practical knowledge and experience provide cutting-edge information. Vibrant full-color design and photographs show accurate representations of clinical appearance. Chapters covering the latest reproductive techniques improve chances of successful breeding, and improve survival rates after the birth of the foal. Vital chapters with information on recognizing potential problems help you quickly identify warning signs before fertility is negatively affected.

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external horse anatomy: Anatomy of Equine Bodywork; the Equinology® Approach
Debranne Pattillo, 2018-07 Anatomical illustrations and painted horses support this comprehensive
book on equine bodywork. Detailed explanations of bodywork techniques cater to all levels of
experience. Muscle origin, insertion, function, innervation, problems associated with the particular
muscles and how they may manifest in movement, structure and behavior are included in depth. All
aspects of care including introduction to saddle fit, dentistry and the principles of rehabilitation are

supported by leading veterinarians and specialists. Additional chapters include conformation, static and dynamic assessment, anatomy and physiology, movement and gaits make this 700+ page book a must have for any horse owner as well as those in the equine health care industry.

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follow, well-illustrated steps showing how riders can improve their riding skills and potential. The author suggests ways to improve horses' physique, posture, flexibility, stability, core strength, performance and movement and how to reduce muscular and movement problems, and reduce the risk of injury.

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