

Gerrymandering Worksheet Answer Key

Gerrymandering Worksheet

You are a political consultant and you are to redistrict the following town. There are 40 Democrats (D) concentrated in the center and 12 Republicans (R) dominating the suburbs. This is a "winner take all" system where districts are represented by a single elected official. The city below must be divided using the following rules:

- There must be exactly 4 districts
- Each district must have exactly 5 "neighbourhoods"
- o One neighborhood = one group of 3 letters

You are to create 2 plans:

Plan 1: You must create a city where Republicans have a strong advantage over Democrats

Plan 2: You must create a city where Democrats have a strong advantage over Republicans

RRR	RRR	RRR	RRR
DDD	DDD	DDD	DDD
DDD	DDD	DDD	RRR
DDD	DDD	DDD	DDD
RRR	DDD	DDD	RRR
RRR	DDD	DDD	RRR

RRR	RRR	RRR	RRR
DDD	DDD	DDD	DDD
DDD	DDD	DDD	RRR
DDD	DDD	DDD	DDD
RRR	DDD	DDD	RRR
RRR	DDD	DDD	RRR

Gerrymandering Worksheet Answer Key: A Comprehensive Guide

Are you struggling to understand the complexities of gerrymandering? Finding the answers to your gerrymandering worksheet proving difficult? This comprehensive guide provides not only a detailed explanation of gerrymandering but also offers insights into common worksheet questions and potential answer keys. We'll break down the concept, explore different types of gerrymandering, and help you navigate those tricky worksheet problems. Whether you're a student working on a civics assignment or a concerned citizen wanting to understand this critical political process, this post will be your invaluable resource.

Understanding Gerrymandering: A Quick Overview

Gerrymandering is the manipulation of electoral district boundaries to favor a particular political party or group. The term itself is derived from Governor Elbridge Gerry of Massachusetts, whose oddly shaped district in 1812 resembled a salamander, thus giving birth to the term "gerrymandering." This practice significantly impacts election outcomes, giving an unfair advantage to one party over another.

Types of Gerrymandering:

1. Cracking:

This strategy involves spreading out voters of a particular party across multiple districts, diluting their voting power in each and preventing them from electing their preferred candidates. Think of it like cracking an egg – the yolk (the opposing party's voters) is scattered so it can't form a whole.

2. Packing:

The opposite of cracking, packing concentrates voters of a particular party into as few districts as possible. This effectively "wastes" their votes because even though they heavily favor one party, their sheer concentration limits the number of seats that party can win.

3. Kidnapping:

This involves redrawing district lines to place two or more incumbents of the same party into the same district, forcing them to compete against each other in the primary election. This weakens the overall party strength.

Analyzing Gerrymandering Worksheet Questions:

Gerrymandering worksheets often present scenarios illustrating the different types of gerrymandering described above. These scenarios may involve maps depicting district boundaries, population data, and voter registration information. Successfully answering these questions requires careful analysis and a strong understanding of the principles involved.

Common Worksheet Question Types:

1. Identifying Gerrymandering Techniques:

These questions typically show maps of proposed districts and ask you to identify whether cracking, packing, or another technique is being used, along with justification. Look for unusually shaped districts or significant discrepancies in voter populations across districts.

2. Calculating the Impact of Gerrymandering:

Some worksheets may present data on voter distribution and ask you to calculate how the different gerrymandering strategies could affect election outcomes. This may involve analyzing the number of seats each party could win under different districting plans.

3. Evaluating the Fairness of Districting Plans:

These questions often ask you to assess whether a proposed districting plan is fair and equitable. Consider factors such as population equality, compactness of districts, and the potential for partisan bias.

Tips for Answering Gerrymandering Worksheet Questions:

Read the instructions carefully: Understand what the question is asking and the information provided.

Analyze the maps: Pay close attention to the shapes and sizes of the districts.

Examine the data: Use voter distribution and population data to support your answers.

Justify your answers: Clearly explain your reasoning using the concepts of cracking, packing, etc.

Consider different perspectives: Analyze the potential impact of gerrymandering on different groups of voters.

Example Worksheet Question and Answer:

Question: The map shows a proposed redistricting plan. Identify the gerrymandering technique used and explain why. (Assume the map shows a long, thin district stretching across the state, concentrating voters of Party A in this single district, while Party B voters are more evenly spread across the remaining districts.)

Answer: This map demonstrates packing. Party A voters are concentrated into a single, elongated district, minimizing their influence on the overall election outcome. Even though Party A voters are numerous in that district, they only win one seat, while Party B voters, though less concentrated, win multiple seats because of how their distribution influences several distinct electoral districts.

Conclusion:

Understanding gerrymandering is crucial for informed civic engagement. By mastering the concepts outlined in this guide and practicing with various worksheet scenarios, you can develop a strong understanding of this complex political process and its implications. Remember to always analyze the information provided, apply the relevant gerrymandering techniques, and justify your responses clearly.

FAQs:

1. Is gerrymandering legal? The legality of gerrymandering is complex and varies depending on the jurisdiction. While extreme partisan gerrymandering has faced legal challenges, the line between acceptable political maneuvering and illegal manipulation is often debated.

2. What are the consequences of gerrymandering? Gerrymandering can lead to reduced voter turnout, decreased political competition, and a less representative government. It can solidify the power of one party, making it more difficult for opposing parties to win elections.

3. How can gerrymandering be prevented? Independent redistricting commissions, composed of individuals from different political parties or non-partisan experts, are often proposed as a solution.

to prevent partisan gerrymandering.

4. Are there any examples of successful legal challenges to gerrymandering? Yes, several lawsuits have successfully challenged gerrymandered maps in various states, leading to court-ordered redrawing of district lines.

5. Where can I find more information about gerrymandering? Numerous organizations, including non-partisan research groups and academic institutions, offer extensive resources on gerrymandering. A simple web search for "gerrymandering" will yield a wealth of information.

gerrymandering worksheet answer key: Middle School Mathematics Lessons to Explore, Understand, and Respond to Social Injustice Basil M. Conway IV, Lateefah Id-Deen, Mary Candace Raygoza, Amanda Ruiz, John W. Staley, Eva Thanheiser, 2022-07-20 If you teach middle school math and have wanted to promote social justice, but haven't been sure how to get started, you need to check out this book. It incorporates lessons you can use immediately as well as how to foster the kind of classroom community where students will thrive. It's the kind of book you'll want to have alongside you to support you throughout your journey. Robert Kaplinsky Author and Consultant Long Beach, CA Empower young adolescents to be the change—join the teaching mathematics for social justice movement! Students of all ages and intersecting identities—through media and their lived experiences— bear witness to and experience social injustices and movements around the world for greater justice. However, when people think of social justice, mathematics rarely comes to mind. With a user-friendly design, this book brings middle school mathematics content to life by connecting it to issues students see or experience. Developed for use by Grades 6-8 educators, the contributed model lessons in this book walk teachers through the process of applying critical frameworks to instruction, using standards-based mathematics to explore, understand, and respond to social injustices. Learn to plan daily instruction that engages young adolescents in mathematics explorations through age-appropriate, culturally relevant topics such as health and economic inequality, human and civil rights, environmental justice, and accessibility. Features include: Content cross-referenced by mathematical concept and social issues Connection to Learning for Justice's social justice standards Downloadable teacher materials and lesson resources Guidance for lessons driven by young adolescents' unique passions and challenges Connections between research and practice Written for teachers committed to developing equitable and empowering practices through the lens of mathematics content and practice standards as well as social justice standards, this book will help connect content to young adolescents' daily lives, strengthen their mathematical understanding, and expose them to issues that will support them in becoming active agents of change and responsible leaders.

gerrymandering worksheet answer key: High School Mathematics Lessons to Explore, Understand, and Respond to Social Injustice Robert Q. Berry III, Basil M. Conway IV, Brian R. Lawler, John W. Staley, 2020-03-09 Empower students to be the change—join the teaching mathematics for social justice movement! We live in an era in which students have —through various media and their lived experiences— a more visceral experience of social, economic, and environmental injustices. However, when people think of social justice, mathematics is rarely the first thing that comes to mind. Through model lessons developed by over 30 diverse contributors, this book brings seemingly abstract high school mathematics content to life by connecting it to the issues students see and want to change in the world. Along with expert guidance from the lead authors, the lessons in this book explain how to teach mathematics for self- and community-empowerment. It walks teachers step-by-step through the process of using mathematics—across all high school content domains—as a tool to explore, understand, and respond to issues of social injustice including: environmental injustice; wealth inequality; food insecurity; and gender, LGBTQ, and racial discrimination. This book features: Content cross-referenced by

mathematical concept and social issues Downloadable instructional materials for student use User-friendly and logical interior design for daily use Guidance for designing and implementing social justice lessons driven by your own students' unique passions and challenges Timelier than ever, teaching mathematics through the lens of social justice will connect content to students' daily lives, fortify their mathematical understanding, and expose them to issues that will make them responsive citizens and leaders in the future.

gerrymandering worksheet answer key: *The Mathematics of Voting and Elections: A Hands-On Approach* Jonathan K. Hodge, Richard E. Klima, 2018-10-01 *The Mathematics of Voting and Elections: A Hands-On Approach*, Second Edition, is an inquiry-based approach to the mathematics of politics and social choice. The aim of the book is to give readers who might not normally choose to engage with mathematics recreationally the chance to discover some interesting mathematical ideas from within a familiar context, and to see the applicability of mathematics to real-world situations. Through this process, readers should improve their critical thinking and problem solving skills, as well as broaden their views of what mathematics really is and how it can be used in unexpected ways. The book was written specifically for non-mathematical audiences and requires virtually no mathematical prerequisites beyond basic arithmetic. At the same time, the questions included are designed to challenge both mathematical and non-mathematical audiences alike. More than giving the right answers, this book asks the right questions. The book is fun to read, with examples that are not just thought-provoking, but also entertaining. It is written in a style that is casual without being condescending. But the discovery-based approach of the book also forces readers to play an active role in their learning, which should lead to a sense of ownership of the main ideas in the book. And while the book provides answers to some of the important questions in the field of mathematical voting theory, it also leads readers to discover new questions and ways to approach them. In addition to making small improvements in all the chapters, this second edition contains several new chapters. Of particular interest might be Chapter 12 which covers a host of topics related to gerrymandering.

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cartoonist—"an informative and appealing civics lesson for first-time voters and old hands alike" (Publishers Weekly). Do you know what the Secretary of Defense does all day? Are you sure you know the difference between the House and the Senate? Have you been pretending you know what Federalism is for the last twenty years? Don't worry—you're not alone. The American government and its processes can be dizzyingly complex and obscure. Until now! Within this book are the keys to knowing what you're talking about when you argue politics with the uncle you only see at Thanksgiving, and a quick reference to turn to when the nightly news boggles your mind. This approachable and informative guide gives you the lowdown on everything from the three branches of government to what you can actually do to make your vote count to how our founding documents affect our daily lives. Now is the time to finally understand who does what, how they do it, and the best way to get them to listen to you. "An easily digestible, illustrated guidebook to the agencies and institutions that make up the federal government . . . Just the thing for students of civics—which, these days, should include the entire polity." —Kirkus Reviews

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African metropolis. African Markets and the Utu-buntu Business Model sheds light on the ethics and values that underpin the work of traders and artisans in Nairobi, as well as their resilience and positive impact on urbanisation. This book makes an important contribution to the discourse on urban economics and planning in African cities.

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the home, and the, workplace. Known for its lively, clear prose as well as its scholarly research, *A People's History* is the only volume to tell America's story from the point of view of -- and in the words of -- America's women, factory workers, African-Americans, Native Americans, the working poor, and immigrant laborers. As historian Howard Zinn shows, many of our country's greatest battles -- the fights for a fair wage, an eight-hour workday, child-labor laws, health and safety standards, universal suffrage, women's rights, racial equality -- were carried out at the grassroots level, against bloody resistance. Covering Christopher Columbus's arrival through President Clinton's first term, *A People's History of the United States*, which was nominated for the American Book Award in 1981, features insightful analysis of the most important events in our history. Revised, updated, and featuring a new afterword by the author, this special twentieth anniversary edition continues Zinn's important contribution to a complete and balanced understanding of American history.

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gerrymandering worksheet answer key: The Voting Rights Act of 1965 Kevin J. Coleman, 2015-01-02 The Voting Rights Act (VRA) was successfully challenged in a June 2013 case decided by the U.S. Supreme Court in *Shelby County, Alabama v. Holder*. The suit challenged the constitutionality of Sections 4 and 5 of the VRA, under which certain jurisdictions with a history of racial discrimination in voting--mostly in the South--were required to pre-clear changes to the election process with the Justice Department (the U.S. Attorney General) or the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia. The preclearance provision (Section 5) was based on a formula (Section 4) that considered voting practices and patterns in 1964, 1968, or 1972. At issue in *Shelby County* was whether Congress exceeded its constitutional authority when it reauthorized the VRA in 2006--with the existing formula--thereby infringing on the rights of the states. In its ruling, the Court struck

down Section 4 as outdated and not grounded in current conditions. As a consequence, Section 5 is intact, but inoperable, unless or until Congress prescribes a new Section 4 formula.

gerrymandering worksheet answer key: The United States Constitution Jonathan Hennessey, 2018-06-28 The United States Constitution: A Graphic Adaptation by Jonathan Hennessey Our leaders swear to uphold it, our military to defend it. It is the blueprint for the shape and function of government itself and what defines Americans as Americans. But how many of us truly know our Constitution? The United States Constitution: A Graphic Adaptation uses the art of illustrated storytelling to breathe life into our nation's cornerstone principles. Simply put, it is the most enjoyable and groundbreaking way to read the governing document of the United States. Spirited and visually witty, it roves article by article, amendment by amendment, to get at the meaning, background, and enduring relevance of the law of the land. What revolutionary ideas made the Constitution's authors dare to cast off centuries of rule by kings and queens? Why do we have an electoral college rather than a popular vote for president and vice president? How did a document that once sanctioned slavery, denied voting rights to women, and turned a blind eye to state governments running roughshod over the liberties of minorities transform into a bulwark of protection for all? The United States Constitution answers all of these questions. Sure to surprise, challenge, and provoke, it is hands down the most memorable introduction to America's founding document. We are delighted to publish this classic book as part of our extensive Classic Library collection. Many of the books in our collection have been out of print for decades, and therefore have not been accessible to the general public. The aim of our publishing program is to facilitate rapid access to this vast reservoir of literature, and our view is that this is a significant literary work, which deserves to be brought back into print after many decades. The contents of the vast majority of titles in the Classic Library have been scanned from the original works. To ensure a high quality product, each title has been meticulously hand curated by our staff. Our philosophy has been guided by a desire to provide the reader with a book that is as close as possible to ownership of the original work. We hope that you will enjoy this wonderful classic work, and that for you it becomes an enriching experience.

gerrymandering worksheet answer key: Against Elections David Van Reybrouck, 2018-04-17 A small book with great weight and urgency to it, this is both a history of democracy and a clarion call for change. Without drastic adjustment, this system cannot last much longer, writes Van Reybrouck, regarded today as one of Europe's most astute thinkers. If you look at the decline in voter turnout and party membership, and at the way politicians are held in contempt, if you look at how difficult it is to form governments, how little they can do and how harshly they are punished for it, if you look at how quickly populism, technocracy and anti-parliamentarianism are rising, if you look at how more and more citizens are longing for participation and how quickly that desire can tip over into frustration, then you realize we are up to our necks. Not so very long ago, the great battles of democracy were fought for the right to vote. Now, Van Reybrouck writes, it's all about the right to speak, but in essence it's the same battle, the battle for political emancipation and for democratic participation. We must decolonize democracy. We must democratize democracy. As history, Van Reybrouck makes the compelling argument that modern democracy was designed as much to preserve the rights of the powerful and keep the masses in line, as to give the populace a voice. As change-agent, *Against Elections* makes the argument that there are forms of government, what he terms sortitive or deliberative democracy, that are beginning to be practiced around the world, and can be the remedy we seek. In Iceland, for example, deliberative democracy was used to write the new constitution. A group of people were chosen by lot, educated in the subject at hand, and then were able to decide what was best, arguably, far better than politicians would have. A fascinating, and workable idea has led to a timely book to remind us that our system of government is a flexible instrument, one that the people have the power to change.

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2007. Individual profiles are introduced by contextual essays that explain major events in congressional and U.S. history. Illustrated with many portraits, photographs, and charts. House Document 108-224. 3d edition. Edited by Matthew Wasniewski. Paperback edition. Questions that are answered include: How many African Americans have served in the U.S. Congress? How did Reconstruction, the Great Migration, and the post-World War II civil rights movement affect black Members of Congress? Who was the first African American to chair a congressional committee? Read about: Pioneers who overcame racial barriers, such as Oscar De Priest of Illinois, the first African American elected to Congress in the 20th century, and Shirley Chisholm of New York, the first black Congresswoman Masters of institutional politics, such as Augustus Gus Hawkins of California, Louis Stokes of Ohio, and Julian Dixon of California Notables such as Civil War hero Robert Smalls of South Carolina, civil rights champion Adam Clayton Powell, Jr., of New York, and constitutional scholar Barbara Jordan of Texas And many more. Black Americans in Congress also includes: Pictures-including rarely seen historical images-of each African American who has served in Congress Bibliographies and references to manuscript collections for each Member Statistical graphs and charts A comprehensive index Other related products: African Americans resources collection can be found here: <https://bookstore.gpo.gov/catalog/african-americans> Biographical Directory of the United States Congress, 1774-2005 can be found here: <https://bookstore.gpo.gov/products/sku/052-071-01418-7> Women in Congress, 1917-2006 --Hardcover format can be found here: <https://bookstore.gpo.gov/products/sku/052-070-07480-9> United States Congressional Serial Set, Serial No. 14903, House Document No. 223, Women in Congress, 1917-2006 is available here: <https://bookstore.gpo.gov/products/sku/552-108-00040-0> Hispanic Americans in Congress, 1822-2012 --Print Hardcover format can be found here: <https://bookstore.gpo.gov/products/sku/052-071-01563-9> --Print Paperback format can be found here: <https://bookstore.gpo.gov/products/sku/052-071-01567-1> --ePub format available for Free download is available here: <https://bookstore.gpo.gov/products/sku/052-300-00008-8> --MOBI format is available for Free download here: <https://bookstore.gpo.gov/products/sku/052-300-00010-0>

gerrymandering worksheet answer key: A Patriot's History of the United States Larry Schweikart, Michael Patrick Allen, 2004-12-29 For the past three decades, many history professors have allowed their biases to distort the way America's past is taught. These intellectuals have searched for instances of racism, sexism, and bigotry in our history while downplaying the greatness of America's patriots and the achievements of "dead white men." As a result, more emphasis is placed on Harriet Tubman than on George Washington; more about the internment of Japanese Americans during World War II than about D-Day or Iwo Jima; more on the dangers we faced from Joseph McCarthy than those we faced from Josef Stalin. A Patriot's History of the United States corrects those doctrinaire biases. In this groundbreaking book, America's discovery, founding, and development are reexamined with an appreciation for the elements of public virtue, personal liberty, and private property that make this nation uniquely successful. This book offers a long-overdue acknowledgment of America's true and proud history.

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Terry Golway dismantles these stereotypes, focusing on the many benefits of machine politics for marginalized immigrants. As thousands sought refuge from Ireland's potato famine, the very question of who would be included under the protection of American democracy was at stake. Tammany's transactional politics were at the heart of crucial social reforms—such as child labor laws, workers' compensation, and minimum wages— and Golway demonstrates that American political history cannot be understood without Tammany's profound contribution. Culminating in FDR's New Deal, *Machine Made* reveals how Tammany Hall “changed the role of government—for the better to millions of disenfranchised recent American arrivals” (New York Observer).

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gerrymandering worksheet answer key: Representing Congress Clifford K. Berryman, James Zimmerhoff, 2017-08-30 *INTRODUCTION* Representing Congress presents a selection of political cartoons by Clifford K. Berryman to engage students in a discussion of what Congress is, how it works, and what it does. It features the masterful work of one of America's preeminent political cartoonists and showcases his ability to use portraits, representative symbols and figures, and iconic personifications to convey thought-provoking insights into the institutions and issues of civic life. The House of Representatives and Senate take center stage as national elected officials work to realize the ideals of the Founders. This eBook is designed to teach students to analyze history as conveyed in visual media. The cartoons offer comments about various moments in history, and they challenge the reader to evaluate their perspective and objectivity. Viewed outside their original journalistic context, the cartoons engage and amuse as comic art, but they can also puzzle a reader with references to little-remembered events and people. This eBook provides contextual information on each cartoon to help dispel the historical mysteries. Berryman's cartoons were originally published as illustrations for the front page of the *Washington Post* and the *Washington Evening Star* at various dates spanning the years from 1896 to 1949. Thirty-nine cartoons selected from the more than 2,400 original Berryman drawings preserved at the Center for Legislative Archives convey thumbnail sketches of Congress in action to reveal some of the enduring features of our national representative government. For more than 50 years, Berryman's cartoons engaged readers of *Washington's* newspapers, illustrating everyday political events as they related to larger issues of civic life. These cartoons promise to engage students in similar ways today. The cartoons intrigue and inform, puzzle and inspire. Like Congress itself, Berryman's cartoons seem familiar at first glance. Closer study reveals nuances and design features that invite in-depth analysis and discussion. Using these cartoons, students engage in fun and substantive challenges to unlock each cartoon's meaning and better understand Congress. As they do so, students will develop the critical thinking skills so

important to academic success and the future health and longevity of our democratic republic.² | R E P R E S E N T I N G C O N G R E S S SHOW THIS eBook IS ORGANIZED This eBook presents 39 cartoons by Clifford K. Berryman, organized in six chapters that illustrate how Congress works. Each page features one cartoon accompanied by links to additional information and questions. TEACHING WITH THIS eBook Representing Congress is designed to teach students about Congress—its history, procedures, and constitutional roles—through the analysis of political cartoons. Students will study these cartoons in three steps: * Analyze each cartoon using the NARA Cartoon Analysis Worksheet * Analyze several cartoons to discuss how art illustrates civic life using Worksheet 2 * Analyze each cartoon in its historic context using Worksheet 3 (optional) Directions: 1. Divide the class into small groups, and assign each group to study one or more cartoons in the chapter Congress and the Constitution. 2. Instruct each group to complete Worksheet 1: Analyzing Cartoons. Direct each group to share their analysis with the whole-class. 3. Instruct each group to complete Worksheet 2: Discussing Cartoons. Students should apply the questions to all of the cartoons in the chapter. Direct each group to share their analysis in a whole-class discussion of the chapter. 4. Repeat the above steps with each succeeding chapter. 5. Direct each group to share what they have learned in the preceding activities in a whole-class discussion of Congress and the Constitution. 6. Optional Activity: Assign each group to read the Historical Context Information statement for their cartoon. The students should then use the Historical Context

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gerrymandering worksheet answer key: United States Code United States, 2013 The United States Code is the official codification of the general and permanent laws of the United States of America. The Code was first published in 1926, and a new edition of the code has been published every six years since 1934. The 2012 edition of the Code incorporates laws enacted through the One Hundred Twelfth Congress, Second Session, the last of which was signed by the President on January 15, 2013. It does not include laws of the One Hundred Thirteenth Congress, First Session, enacted between January 2, 2013, the date it convened, and January 15, 2013. By statutory authority this edition may be cited U.S.C. 2012 ed. As adopted in 1926, the Code established prima facie the general and permanent laws of the United States. The underlying statutes reprinted in the Code remained in effect and controlled over the Code in case of any discrepancy. In 1947, Congress began enacting individual titles of the Code into positive law. When

a title is enacted into positive law, the underlying statutes are repealed and the title then becomes legal evidence of the law. Currently, 26 of the 51 titles in the Code have been so enacted. These are identified in the table of titles near the beginning of each volume. The Law Revision Counsel of the House of Representatives continues to prepare legislation pursuant to 2 U.S.C. 285b to enact the remainder of the Code, on a title-by-title basis, into positive law. The 2012 edition of the Code was prepared and published under the supervision of Ralph V. Seep, Law Revision Counsel. Grateful acknowledgment is made of the contributions by all who helped in this work, particularly the staffs of the Office of the Law Revision Counsel and the Government Printing Office--Preface.

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gerrymandering worksheet answer key: The Evolving Congress Congressional Research Service Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service Library O, 2015-05-17 For 100 years, the Congressional Research Service (CRS) has been charged with providing nonpartisan and authoritative research and analysis to inform the legislative debate in Congress. This has involved a wide range of services, such as written reports on issues and the legislative process, consultations with Members and their staff, seminars on policy and procedural matters, and congressional testimony. The Government and Finance Division at CRS took a step back from its intensive day-to-day service to Congress to analyze important trends in the evolution of the institution-its organization and policymaking process-over the last many decades. Changes in the political landscape, technology, and representational norms have required Congress to evolve as the Nation's most democratic national institution of governance. The essays in this print demonstrate that Congress has been a flexible institution that has changed markedly in recent years in response to the social and political environment.

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